WORLD HISTORY

CHAPTER 18 – CONFLICT AND ABSOLUTISM IN EUROPE

**LESSON 1 – STUDY GUIDE**

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NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

DEFINE THE FOLLOWING:

1.King Philip II

2. heretics:

3. Battle of Lepanto:

4. William the Silent, prince of Orange:

5. Queen Elizabeth I:

6. Armada:

7. Huguenots:

8. Henry IV:

9. Edict of Nantes:

10. Inflation:

11. sabbats:

12. The Thirty Year’s War:

13. The Peace of Westphalia:

ANSWER THE FOLLOWING:

1.Besides religion which other forces played a role in the conflicts of Europe?

2. Explain how the United Provinces of the Netherlands was created.

3. Describe the new “Act of Supremacy” under Queen Elizabeth I.

4. Describe what happened to the Spanish Armada when it attempted to attack England. Why did Spain attack England? What was the long term effect of the attack for Spain?

5. What fueled the French Civil Wars of the sixteenth century?

6. Why was Europe’s population growing in the 1500s? How much did it increase? Why did Europe’s population begin to decline by 1650?

7. Why were there Witchcraft Trials in Europe in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries? How many people were accused of being witches? Describe what type of person was usually accused? Why did it finally end?