UNITED STATES HISTORY

CHAPTER 18 – SECTION FOUR

WORLD WAR II – THE ENDING OF THE WAR IN THE PACIFIC

PAGES 428 – 432

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

DEFINE THE FOLLOWING:

1. island hopping:

2. Douglas MacArthur:

3. Battle of Leyte Gulf:

4. kamikazes:

5. Burma Road:

6. Chiang Kai-Shek:

7. Battle of Iwo Jima:

8. Mt. Suribachi:

9. Battle of Okinawa:

10. Lise Meitner:

11. Albert Einstein:

12. Manhattan Project:

13. Los Alamos, New Mexico:

14. Enola Gay:

15. Hiroshima:

16. Nagasaki:

17. Emperor Hirohito:

18. U.S.S. Missouri:

ANSWER THE FOLLOWING:

1. Who were the two main military leaders for the United States in the Pacific?

2. During the final year of the war, what type of damage did the Kamikazes create?

3. When did the United States attack the Philippines? In which year did the United States gain control?

4. What begin happening in November of 1944?

5. Why was the capturing of Okinawa so important to the United States?

6. Describe what occurred on July 16, 1945.

7. What did President Truman do to try and get Japan to surrender? Why did President Truman decide not demonstrate the atomic bomb?

8. What did the U.S.S.R do on August 8, 1945?

9. Describe what occurred on the following dates.

-August 14, 1945:

-September 2, 1945: